

## Case 5 - History

68 year old man  
pain in the back last week  
today, woke up to go to toilet; got out of bed and fell over.  
legs weak  
numb buttocks  
incontinent of urine

Thoughts?

## Case 5 - Examination

Speech normal  
HMF - normal  
Cranial nerves - normal  
ULs - normal  
LLs  
tone - normal  
power - severe weakness of KF; ADF; APF  
reflexes - reduced KJs; absent AJs  
sensation - saddle anaesthesia; PR exam - reduced anal tone

Thoughts?

## Case 5 - Investigations

Thoughts?